



AN OVERVIEW OF APA CITATIONS

IN TEXT CITATIONS: THE BASICS

Put the year of publication in parenthesis after the author's last name, separated by a comma
EX: (Rowling, **1998**)



Cite the page number immediately after the quotation in the following format:
(Rowling, 1997, **p. 231**)



if there are no page numbers, use another method to help readers identify where the information is coming from

IN TEXT CITATIONS: NUMBER OF AUTHORS

ONE OR TWO AUTHORS

(Last Name 1 & Last Name 2, Publication Year, Page Number).

THREE OR MORE AUTHORS

(Last Name 1, Last Name 2, & Last Name 3, Publication Year, Page Number).

Or

(Last Name 1 et al. Year, Page Number).

NO AUTHOR

if there is no author, use the article title in quotation marks instead

EX: ("**Article Title**," Year, Page).

REFERENCES PAGE

HELPFUL REMINDERS

- The author's last name comes first
- Initials are used for the author's first and middle name
- Article titles have the first letter of the title capitalized, but no others
- Article titles are not italicized or put in quotes
- Include the DOI instead of URL, if available

BOOK REFERENCES

Book

Author's Last Name, Initial. (Year). *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher

Chapter in a book with an editor

Author's Last Name, Initial. (Year). Title of Chapter. In Editor's Name (Ed.), *Title of Book* (page number(s)). Place of Publication: Publisher

Book with two authors

Last Name 1, Initial., & Last Name 2, Initial. (Year). *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher

Book with eight or more authors

Last Name 1, Initial., Last Name 2, Initial., Last Name 3, Initial., Last Name 4, Initial., Last Name 5, Initial., Last Name 6, Initial., ... Last Author's Last Name, Initial. (Year). Title of Article. Journal Title, Volume, Page(s).

Book with no author

Title of Book. (Year). Place of Publication: Publisher

JOURNAL REFERENCES

Journal
Article:
Paginated by
Volume

Author's Last Name, Initial. (Year). Chapter Title. *Journal Title, Volume, Page(s)*.

Journal
Article:
Paginated by
Issue

Author's Last Name, Initial. (Year). Chapter Title. *Journal Title, Volume(Issue), Page(s)*.

Journal
Article:
Electronic
(7+ authors)

Last Name 1, Initial., Last Name 2, Initial., Last Name 3, Initial., Last Name 4, Initial., Last Name 5, Initial., Last Name 6, Initial., ... Last Author's Last Name, Initial. (Year). Article Title. *Jornal Title, Volume, Page(s)*. doi: number

OTHER REFERENCES

Lecture

Speaker's Last Name, Initial. (Year, Month). Title of Lecture at Place of Lecutre, City, State.

Online
sources

Author's Last Name, Initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of Article. *Title of Webpage*. Retrieved from <https://>

E-book

Author's Last Name, Initial. (Year). *Book Title* [Format description] Retrieved from <https://>