

STMM 5540 Fostering Communities of Faith

Summer, 2014

June 16-June 20, 2014

9am-4:00pm

FACULTY:

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HH 212

Office Hours: By appointment only

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course considers group theory and offers time to practice and reflect on the skills required for group participation, group leadership and team building. It includes attention to conceptual frameworks, intentional experience within a stable group, and reflection on the person and the process.

Learning Outcomes, the Student will increase the ability to:

Understand self as human, minister, and leader

Ability to be a responsive, discerning listener who can enter the worldview of the other. Knowledge of the interaction of religious/spiritual experience and culture in their ecumenical and multicultural dimensions.

Ability to guide and direct a faith community (i.e. a congregation, parish, pastoral care unit, etc.) in its mission. Developing the ability to engage the community with its larger social context and to articulate and communicate the mission that guides the community.

Learning Objectives related to the course include:

- Awareness of one's personality and its impact on leadership style.
- Awareness of the need to become healthy, balanced persons in honest and honoring leadership relationships.
- Increased ability to be truly present, attentive and honestly participative within group settings.
- Ability to form, nurture, and support diverse teams for ministry within diverse communities of faith.
- Knowledge of group theories regarding the purpose, developmental stages, and healthy functioning of groups.
- Understanding of the need for and ability to integrate the skills of planning meetings, building agendas, creating climate, designing helpful beginnings, breaks, endings; leading prayer; listening actively, communicating honestly and directly; giving and receiving feedback; managing conflict; building in evaluation and closure processes, and working with diverse populations.
- Awareness of prayer and personal integration as foundation for effective group leadership and participation.
- Increased ability to reflect on one's role as group leader and member.

Multiple levels of evaluation throughout the course will indicate whether course and individual goals and objectives are being achieved. Please attend specifically to the grading/ feedback rubrics provided for written assignments and posted on the Canvas website.

THIS COURSE WILL CONSIST OF ONE WEEK DURING WHICH YOU WILL WORK INTENSIVELY ON CAMPUS IN CLASS SESSIONS AS WELL AS OFF CAMPUS WRITING EVERY EVENING. PLEASE PLAN YOUR SCHEDULE TO ALLOW FOR FULL PARTICIPATION DURING THIS INTENSE WEEK. IF YOU CANNOT MAKE ALL THE DEADLINES AS SPECIFIED IN THE SYLLABUS, YOU MAY WANT TO WAIT UNTIL ANOTHER TIME TO TAKE THIS COURSE. WE WILL CONCLUDE AT NOON ON FRIDAY, FOR A TOTAL OF NINE CLASS SESSIONS AND THIRTY CONTACT HOURS.

REQUIREMENTS:

1. Completion of assigned reading:

Arrien, Angeles. The Four Fold Way. New York: Harper Collins, 1993.**OR**

Parry, Danaan. Warrior of the Heart. Bainbridge Is., WA: Earthstewards P, 1997.

Block, Peter. Community. The Structure of Belonging. San Francisco: Berrett-Koehler, 2009.

Law, Eric. Inclusion. Atlanta: Chalice P, 2000.

Sofield, Loughlan, Rosine Hammett, & Carroll Juliano. Building Community, Notre Dame: Ave Maria, 1998.

OR

Turner, Nathan. Leading Small Groups. Valley Forge: Judson Press, 1996.

OR

Doherty, Jerry C. A Celtic Model of Ministry. Collegeville: Liturgical P., 2003.

(Please note that some are very unhappy with the editing of this text. At the same time, many find this very inspirational and helpful. Thus, I continue to include this text with a warning to those who will be upset at the lack of care the author and editor demonstrate in using proper English.)

Scripture: Acts of the Apostles. (I encourage you to read the whole of Acts of the Apostles before Class starts. It offers an idyllic view of the notion of faith communities, and this view impacts us as we attempt to envision, foster, and participate in contemporary communities of faith.)

Course Packet. (Available at Seattle University Reprographics)

Canvas website: Powerpoint presentations, class daily exercises, rubrics for all work, and other required reading and exercises posted on Canvas

2. Complete and submit the “Student Survey” on the first day of class. (Included in Syllabus materials at end of this document.)

3. Written work:

- a. Canvas WEB BASED threaded discussion. (30% of grade) We will use a “threaded discussion” to experience the kind of contribution that “virtual community” can make to our

class community and potentially to the communities we serve. This computer-based community sharing will allow us to write reflections and share them with the entire class. Each person will read all the others and choose to respond in a formal way to one, and may respond informally to others. The formal postings and responses will be graded using the rubrics included in this syllabus and found on the Canvas website in “lessons/ rubrics”. Increasingly church communities rely on all technologies to build communities of faith. Your contributions will be interpreted as essential to building community in this class. For the dialogue you will submit two separate contributions.

- **Log on** and indicate you are “here”. **Try to log on by June 12, so you can address issues that may arise due to Internet compatibility, your user name and password. These issues are to be addressed with the Helpdesk on SU campus.**

How to Access Canvas

1. go to <https://seattleu.instructure.com/login>
2. Go to “favorites” on your internet bar and add this page to your “favorites.”
3. To log on to Canvas, use your Seattle University email address including the @seattleu.edu. For example, I am scal@seattleu.edu. I log in as user: scal@seattleu.edu
4. Enter your password as you do to access the Seattle University accounts you have. If you have trouble remembering your password, or if it has expired since you last used it, you need to call the Seattle University helpdesk to get assistance. 206-296-5571 or email them at helpdesk@seattleu.edu .
Once you are logged in, you will be given a choice of classes (top bar- courses & groups-drop down menu) in which you are enrolled.
5. Click on the course (STMM 5540 Fostering Communities of Faith) and you will find a “map” on the left column. Go ahead and play around with the site a bit.
6. Click on “modules” and you will see the title “Introductions.” Click on “Introductions” Type “Hi” or “hello” or whatever you want to title your posting. Then click on the body of the greeting, and type what you want to say to the class. (I made it, I’m here. Can’t wait. Wow!. Whatever you choose so we know you are in the class and the community.)
7. Scroll to the bottom of the page and click the “submit” box to ensure we all get your greeting. If you experience difficulty either use the help menu on the site (upper right) or contact the help desk.

B.) **Submit your goals and objectives for the course on June 16 during the first day of class.** (5%) These must be typed and should be no more than one page. No more than one goal with one or two objectives that can be achieved during the week. Remember you want to help yourself focus your learning for the duration of the course (1 week!). To help draft your goals, look at the learning outcomes and objectives on the first page of this syllabus, and *the material on framing goals and objectives included at the end of the syllabus*. I will evaluate the goals to you **using Canvas by June 17**. Please revise and **re-submit your final goals on canvas by midnight June 18.**

C.) Address your understanding of **community of faith**. In your student packet, you will a variety of resources to read to prepare you to answer the question. You will also note below the readings that specifically address the topic.

- a reflection on “ubuntu”- and the African concept/ experience of being human.
- An article by Ron Rolheiser suggesting the Church is by its essence communal.
- Bellah, et alii., suggest that Church is community and it necessarily contributes to the “common good.” Yet a North American, dominant culture emphasis on individualism, challenges understanding and development of community in many congregations.

- Sofield, Hammett and Juliano develop small group theory within the context of community (pp. 43-46) and
- Eric Law, *Inclusion*, considers culturally diverse communities.
- Expand your insights using: the *Acts of the Apostles* (which depicts the ideal Christian community), and
- chapters 1-4 in Doherty's *A Celtic Model of Ministry* and
- Peter Block's initial chapters on Community and Belonging.
- Include insights from your own experience: what do you think?
- A summary of different perspectives found in the powerpoint- Community on Canvas.

The **first contribution** for the dialogue topic will consist of no more than four pages of your reflection on the topic. The topic is: What does “community” mean to you? The **best contributions** combine personal experience, reference to the required readings, class lectures and discussions, and your own reading on the topic. You might find that writing your contributions before reading the others’ keeps you focused and fresh as you construct your ideas for others to review. Consider aspects such as: What attitudes, skills, etc., contribute to nurturing, forming, and developing community in your church or ministerial setting? What have you seen or done that has been “good experience” and what is a trying, limited or “failed experience”? Write your own reflections and post them as your **first contribution due by 4am, June 17**. Be sure to cite authors (including page numbers). I will use a rubric to grade your contribution, it is posted on Canvas, in Module “Class Three”. (15%)

The **second contribution** on the topic will be no more than seven paragraphs. The second contribution should pick up on an idea put forward by another student’s first contribution. This second contribution should build on the other student’s ideas and relate to your own experience and to the course reading and in-class discussion. You want to demonstrate that you heard the student’s posting, understand it, and are able to build on it- either supportively or with questions and desire for clarification. It’s a demonstration of your ability to listen deeply to another and to build on an insight another proposes. Address the person by name and respond personally to the person. It is conversational in tone, and it furthers the conversation. This second contribution should be no less than seven fully developed paragraphs. Be sure to cite authors. The rubric for grading the contribution is posted in module “Class Five”. The **second contribution is due by 4 am, June 18**. (10%)

Dr. Callahan will read the threaded discussion frequently, noting the quality of the postings, and attempting to integrate some of the ideas into the class sessions. She will complete a writing rubric for each contribution and assign a grade for it. This can be done using the Canvas system and will show up in your grading book. You will have feedback on these before the last class session and before you submit your final paper.

4. **Consistent, Active and Reflective participation** in your small group during class sessions. This will include preparation for small group sharing based on the small group handouts found in the Lessons/ Group Participation section on Canvas. It also includes giving the group members careful feedback, as well as claiming responsibility for your contribution as a member. Conflict negotiation, progression to deeper levels, and participation in discussion topics are some of the contributions you make to any group. Your journaling will assist you in reflecting on your contribution both to your small group and to the large group that is the class. Your participation in the threaded discussion using Angel will offer both you and your peers the opportunity to explore the material in the readings and in the class presentations. (27%)

5. **Journal throughout** the quarter using the process outlined in this syllabus packet. You will not hand in the journal. The discipline of the process is designed to assist you in meeting learning objectives as listed on the first page of the syllabus. In addition, your ongoing reflection will impact your participation in your small group, increase your skill level in other groups and provide you with material you will be able to use to complete your final reflection paper. Some areas for consideration in this reflection practice include: any points of discomfort during the small group or large group experience; any moments of excitement or joy during the small group or large group experience; reflection on your participation in your small group process or in the class process; your reflection on behavior and/or reaction to group or class members; your new or deepened insights and connections especially as they relate to the readings; previous and/or current experience in other groups; and unfolding understandings about your own ability to contribute to the health of a group.

6. **Written feedback to student participants** in your small group: (10%)

1. All group members will give specific ORAL feedback to the facilitator of the small group session. Questions to guide the feedback are included in each small group exercise sheet.
2. After the first small group session on the morning of **June 20**, give each person in your small group written feedback concerning your experience of their participation in the group. (**Use the rubrics located on Canvas to give feedback about specific skills and abilities demonstrated during your small group sessions. These are to be completed for each person both as facilitator and as group participant. Two for each person.**)

The feedback needs to be specific and concerned with observable behavior. Please address both your assessment of each person's contribution to the group and identify an area of growth. For help in framing your feedback to your peers you might refer to the Giving and Receiving Feedback guidelines included in this syllabus, and the course student learning outcomes and objectives listed on the first page of the syllabus.

2. During the last class, (**June 20**) there is a more light-hearted process of giving feedback related to closing the group, where you offer each member a symbol or verbal image of their contribution, see course sessions document on Angel for instructions for group session during the last class.

9. **Final Paper:** (20%)

a. **An 8-10 page paper** submitted through Canvas no later than midnight **June 30**. The paper needs to demonstrate your growth in understanding of your ability to both lead and participate in a group/ community of faith. It will address the specific ways in which small groups and your expertise in them will impact your ministry. This paper will include insights from: your journal, feedback from your peers, your work on your goals and objectives, your Canvas contributions and those of your peers, your experience in your small group, class lectures and discussions, and your experience and reading. I expect you to refer to specific texts and resources. I look both for your integration of skills and learning in practical application (your small group, other groups) and understanding of the literature that is available in the area of groups. Choose a format (APA, MLA, Chicago Manual) and use it throughout the paper and parenthetical/footnoting/ reference sections.

b. **Your suggested self-grade with a rationale** for assigning the grade due with the final paper on **June 30**. Submit it online in the Canvas assignment section. Direct your rationale toward the listed learning outcomes and objectives of the course, your energy and commitment to the processes outlined in the syllabus, your reading, and your assessment of your skill level and your attaining your goals as submitted in writing during the course. Include your learning from self and peer evaluation throughout the course. Remember that completion of all the requirements earns a "B". To earn an "A" one needs to demonstrate *superior* use of skills and processes, read beyond the requirements, and demonstrate in the final paper and other assignments a superior level of excellence. (3%)

Complete list of items due in student submission no later than midnight, June 30:

- Final Paper
- Grade Rationale
- Feedback rubrics received from peers on last day of class (both the set on you as participant and you as facilitator)

CANVAS:

I have attempted to put most resources and requirements on the CANVAS site. Please familiarize yourself with the site. You will all the rubrics, personality tests, additional reading, rubrics, powerpoints, etc. arranged by class session in modules. In addition you will find a fairly comprehensive annotated bibliography that includes live web links to key leadership related websites. In other words, I have attempted to make Canvas the repository of most written communication and required work for the course.

University Resources and Policies

Academic Resources

- Library and Learning Commons (<http://www.seattleu.edu/learningcommons/>)
(This includes: Learning Assistance Programs, Research [Library] Services, Writing Center, Math Lab)
- Academic Integrity Tutorial (found on Angel/Canvas and SU Online)

Academic Policies on Registrar website (<https://www.seattleu.edu/registrar/academics/performance/>)

- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Grading Grievance Policy
- Professional Conduct Policy (only for those professional programs to which it applies)

Notice for students concerning Disabilities

If you have, or think you may have, a disability (including an 'invisible disability' such as a learning disability, a chronic health problem, or a mental health condition) that interferes with your performance as a student in this class, you are encouraged to arrange support services and/or accommodations through Disabilities Services staff located in Loyola 100, (206) 296-5740. Disability-based adjustments to course expectations can be arranged only through this process.

JOURNALING QUESTIONS:

The same four questions are intended to guide your reflection for the entire quarter. These are intended to help develop a habit of reflection on your skills, your body, your gifts and your growth areas in a group. These questions are not intended to limit, rather they are proposed as "pump primer". You may wish to use both your class group experience and other group experience. Please feel free to do so. It is hoped that over the course you will be able to read your disciplined responses to discover the growth, continuing themes, and insights.

Each time you write, take time to breathe and to center yourself. Image the group process you are considering. Image yourself in that group. Try to create the scene through your senses, identifying sights, sounds, and smells (what were people wearing? what did you see in your space? how did the room smell? what noises did you notice? how did people's voices sound?, etc.) As you replay the group, tune into your own body responses to the discussion. When did you feel relaxed? tense? anxious? confident? angry? hopeful? excited? etc. Try to listen to your remembered body responses as you replay the group time in your imagination. If you are experiencing some resistance to the group, the course, a particular person, let yourself enter into dialogue with that resistance, resistance can often be a signal of a growth area.

Begin to write on these questions:

1. What did I experience as energizing/life-giving in my small group?
2. What did I experience as de-energizing/ life-draining in my small group?
3. What specifically made the experience life-giving. . . life-draining?
4. In what specific way did each experience affirm me? invite me to grow?

CLASS ONE: INTRODUCTIONS AND BEGINNINGS

Goal: To begin to form small groups through personal introductions and sharing stories. (Stage One Group Development)

Readings Required:

Goals and objectives guidelines included in syllabus
 Small group guidelines and Respect guidelines posted on Canvas
Building Community, p. 43-46
Acts of the Apostles, which depicts the ideal Christian community,
A Celtic Model of Ministry, chapters 1-4 or Block, *Community- all Inclusion*, chapters 1-4

From Coursepak:

Michael Battle's chapter "the Delicate Networks of Interdependence;"
 Ron Rolheiser's "A Spirituality of Ecclesiology;"
 Robert Bellah's "Competing Visions of the role of Religion in American Society;"
 Robert Bellah's "Religion and the Shape of National Culture;"
 Desmond Tutu's definition of *ubuntu*.

Assignments:

- Submit your completed Student Survey in the Canvas assignment location marked Student Survey. (You can fill out the form attached to syllabus and submit directly to Canvas site.)
- Your personal Goals and Objectives for the course Submit on the Canvas assignment location for this purpose. (Guidelines for developing these are included in the syllabus)
- Look at the group process for this class session and come prepared to participate fully.
- Print or bring your laptop so you have the *CLASS PROCESSES AND HANDOUTS* document with you. This document is found in Angel/ lessons/ class assignment items.

Make a habit of checking requirements the day before class, as there are assignments embedded in the class small group exercises that require preparation. The small group exercises are found on Canvas and are located within the Module for that class session. You can download and print in a single document, or refer to them each day online.

CLASS TWO: GROUP DEVELOPMENT

Goal: To initiate the process of becoming a group/community.
 To define group goals and identify group norms. (Stage One Group Development)

Readings Required:

PowerPoint on community posted on Angel
 All the readings listed for class one.
 Print or bring your laptop so you have the "Class Two small group" document with you (found on Canvas- module "Class Two").

ASSIGNMENTS:

Look at the group process for this class session and come prepared to participate fully. (See above)

BY 4am June 17, post your FIRST CONTRIBUTION ON Canvas (this is your reflection on Community. See syllabus above for further detail.)

Prepare “Which Way are You Bent” for participation in Module Session 3. You will find in class session material on Canvas.

CLASS THREE: INDIVIDUAL STYLES

Goal: To become more aware of how one's personality and values impact every group experience.

Readings Required:

- Rag Tag Band a Community? How did it happen?
- Theories of Group Development chart
- Print or bring your laptop so you have the SMALL GROUP EXERCISE document with you. This document is found in Canvas, Module three “Class three small group”.
- Block, All;
- *Inclusion, All; A Celtic Model of Ministry*, chapter 6; OR Turner, chapters 1-3; OR Sofield, Hammett and Juliano, chapters 1-6

Assignments:

- **For this class session you will also find and need to complete: “Smalleytest” and you will need to be able to access “Small group PROFILE” all in Module “Class Three.”**

CLASS FOUR: PERCEPTIONS AND STEREOTYPES

Goal: To embrace diversity in fostering communities of faith

Readings Required:

- Eric Law’s “Mutual Invitation” summary sheet posted in Class Four “Lawprocess”
- *Inclusion*, all
- Print or bring your laptop so you have the “Session four small group” document from Modules “Class Four.”

BY 4am June 18, post your SECOND CONTRIBUTIONS ON Canvas (See syllabus specifics above.)

Complete “Small group assessment” related to your small group found in Module “Class Six”

CLASS FIVE: PLANNING AND DECISION MAKING

Goal: To understand the value and dynamics of a group's planning, decision making and agenda setting processes.

Readings Required:

Sofield, Hammett, Juliano, chapters 9, 10, 14 & 15; OR Turner, chapters 5 & 6;

Assignments:

Look at the group process for this class session and come prepared to participate fully.

Print or bring your laptop so you have the "Session Five small group" process with you. This document is found on Canvas, Modules, Class Five.

CLASS SIX: PLANNING AND DECISION MAKING

Goal: To understand the value and dynamics of a group's planning, decision making and agenda setting processes.

Readings Required: Same as previous session

Assignments:

Look at the group process for this class session and come prepared to participate fully.

Print or bring your laptop so you have the "Session Six small group" process with you. This document is found on Canvas, Modules, Class Six.

Post revised Goals and Objectives

Prepare conflict story using exercise outlined in "Session Seven Small Group" in Canvas Modules "Class Seven".

CLASS SEVEN: COMMUNICATION AND CONFLICT

Goal: To identify styles of conflict, and specifically what works and what obstructs conflict resolution or management.

Readings Required:

Sofield, chapters, 7-8, 16, 17

Turner, chapter 4

Arrien OR Parry, all

]

Assignments:

- Ponder your own conflict style; think of a conflict you recently had and describe it- the data, facts, interactions, etc. Try to recreate the actual physical scene, and then move to what "triggered" your reaction to conflict and what it takes for you to reconcile, ameliorate, or solve the conflict. Be prepared to share parts of this in the small group in class.

- Use document in Modules “Session Seven Small Group” prepare this for class.
- Look at the group process for this class session and come prepared to participate fully. Print or bring your laptop so you have the “Session seven small group” process with you. This document is found on Canvas, Modules, Class Seven.

CLASS EIGHT: COMMUNICATION AND CONFLICT

Goal: To identify styles of conflict, and specifically what works and what obstructs conflict resolution or management.

Readings Required:

Same as Class Seven

ASSIGNMENTS:

Look at the group process for this class session and come prepared to participate fully. Print or bring your laptop so you have the “Small group session 8” process with you. This document is found on Canvas, Modules, Class Eight.

You will need several items for the last class session. Please consult the syllabus above.

You will need to give every student in your small group:

- A completed rubric assessing their work as facilitator in your group- See Canvas site for this rubric.
- A completed rubric assessing their work as participant in your group- See Canvas site for this rubric. Due date for giving these to peers is June 20
- Please post each of these on the Canvas assignment site named peer feedback – as directed in class- due date for this posting is June 30
- A symbol/ metaphor celebrating their contribution to the group

CLASS NINE: CLOSING AND EVALUATING

Goal: To provide feedback to group members about their contributions to the group;
To close the group.
To examine importance of closing groups

Readings Required: All Completed

Assignments: Assignments:

Look at the group process for this class session and come prepared to participate fully. Print or bring your laptop so you have the “Small Groups for Session Nine” process with you. This document is found on Canvas, Modules, Class Nine.

FINAL PAPER AND GRADE RATIONALE dues posted in appropriate places on Canvas June 30.

STUDENT SURVEY FOR THE FOSTERING COMMUNITIES OF FAITH COURSE

Please complete and hand in at the first class session

Name: _____ Program _____

1. What is your most effective communication skill? _____

2. How do you know this is true? _____

3. What I hope to get out of this class is _____

4. One specific skill I want to learn/hone is: _____

5. One thing I am anxious about or afraid of (regarding this class) is _____

6. The specific group(s) I have facilitated include: _____

7. Some groups I might facilitate or participate in the future are: _____

8. One of my best experiences of a small group was _____

9. What made it especially good was _____

10. One of my worst group experiences was _____

[Remember to change names and locations to protect confidentiality in story-telling.]

12. Looking back at your worst experience, what suggestions could you offer the
facilitator/leader that could have improved the experience? _____

13. What values do you bring to fostering communities of faith? Please mention why these values are important to you _____

14. What is your experience with diverse people in faith communities? _____

16. What do you most want me to know about you as we begin this course? _____

STRATEGIES FOR DEVELOPING GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

Assignment: Please write one or two goals with appropriate objectives for your intentional growth as an effective group leader/participant during the

Why Goals and Objectives?

Organizations, teams, families, students, and groups set goals to guide their time together. **Goals** help individuals move intentionally toward a vision. That vision can be as simple as a family vacation or as complex as creating a new world order. Goals are broad statements about what the vision is—what someone wants to accomplish. In other words, goals answer the question “WHAT are we (am I) going to do?” While they may be long-term in nature, please develop your personal goals for the duration of the quarter.

Objectives are measured steps toward achieving a goal. These are smaller, incremental advances. Objective statements usually answer the question, “HOW will we (I) make the goal a reality?” One way to remember the components of an objective is by using the acronym SMART. Effective objectives are **S**pecific, **M**easurable, **A**chievable, **R**esponsibilities-identified, and **T**ime-bound. (SMART!)

As a student in a course, you receive a vision about what the faculty and the university hope you will learn. I have provided you with an extensive syllabus based on competencies. The document presents my *vision* of the course. Notice the weekly topics or *goal* that will help us reach the vision for the course.

As an effective leader, you set and will continue to set goals. Peter F. Drucker sums up the essence of effective leadership in terms of the leader’s ability to name an organization’s mission and then set the goals and the priorities to accomplish it (*Managing the Future*, p. 21). As you anticipate this course, design goals and objectives that will assist you in organizing your own learning. As you look at the stated competencies of the *Fostering Communities of Faith* course, identify one or two areas in which you perceive a need to grow, deepen, or develop your understanding or skill levels. Use these needs to help you define what you hope to gain from your reading, reflection, class time, and interaction with others in the course. Many of us participate in groups daily. Our families, friends, and co-workers supply unlimited group experiences for us. The following explanation and examples are intended to help you write specific goals and objectives to assist your becoming an intentional learner in those groups this quarter.

GOAL – WHAT (THE VISION)

Goals are broad-based but clear. A person is best served by choosing only one or two goals to work on at a time. This allows individuals to be intentional and focused about their learning. Remember, a goal is an attainable, intended outcome that is simply written. It must be manageable. For this course, it must be manageable in the time allotted for the course.

OBJECTIVES –HOW (THE STEPS YOU WILL TAKE TO ACHIEVE THE VISION)

An objective is specific, measurable, tangible, and under the effective control or influence of the one setting the goals. Objectives allow us to measure our progress by establishing limits and boundaries. To help you remember all of these items, the acronym SMART is useful. Objectives are **S**pecific, **M**easurable, **A**chievable, **R**esponsibilities-identified, and **T**ime-bound. (SMART!)

EXAMPLE ONE

Goal 1: “To *increase my skill in reflecting on group process* so that I can be a better participant and facilitator.”

Objectives:

1. Each night I will use the suggested journaling questions to write about the processes that I observed. I will chart my own feelings and responses to the processes.
2. During our small group sessions each day, I will be particularly attentive to body language, noting what I respond to as it happens, and reflecting upon my response. I will include these reflections in my journal.
3. During our small group sessions each day, I will check with the group about how each feels the process is going. I will use paraphrasing and summarizing skills.
4. Twice during the week I will check out my perceptions by asking [name the individual] for feedback. I will adjust my process if my perceptions and his/hers differ greatly.

EXAMPLE TWO

Goal 2: To *deepen my skill and comfort level* in participating in and leading more highly diversified small groups.

Objectives:

1. By the fourth Session, I will have discussed Eric Law’s Inclusion with (*name person*).
2. Using the material from class and from Ministry in a Multicultural Context, I will sit next to someone I haven’t met or talked with. I’ll invite the person to coffee or lunch.
3. I will add the concept of *co-culture* to my journal questions. Thus, each session I will ask myself “What co-cultural lenses are contributing to the feelings, assessments, or evaluations I just recorded?”
4. I will practice my skills of attending to individuals, checking out assumptions, being present, and developing acceptance and trust in all the group sessions. I will ask[name] to give me feedback each week about his/her observations of my skill level in these areas.

These samples suggest the variety of strategies a person could use to accomplish a goal within the context of our course. Find one goal that will help you grow, and think of three or four objectives or strategies.

Please notice that each set of objectives includes a feedback person to assist in achieving the goals. This strategy is to be included in your goals and objectives as well.

ESSENTIALS OF FEEDBACK PROCESSES

(Adapted from materials from the Center for Creative Leadership, 1988 and from Cohen, A.R., Fink, S.L., Gadon, H., and Williams, R.D. (1988). *Effective Behavior in Organizations* (4th ed.). Homewood, IL: Irwin, p. 292.)

Feedback refers to the process of giving someone accurate information about the impact of his or her behavior on you, other people, and/or the completion of a task.

We give feedback all the time, it is the method we use to change behavior, improve performance, deal with stress, and enrich relationships.

To be helpful, feedback intends to (a) motivate the receiver to continue effective behavior; (b) supply information that will help solve a problem; (c) enable the person to become more effective. The feedback process is a mutual exchange in which some level of trust is established, the recipient of the feedback is open to hearing and receiving the input, and the feedback giver is intending to be helpful.

Good feedback is analogous to holding up a mirror so that individuals can see themselves as others see them. This can help them learn how their actions have been affecting others. The feedback giver offers perceptions and describes feelings in a nonjudgmental manner, so that the recipient can use what they find appropriate for change.

GUIDELINES FOR GIVING FEEDBACK:

1. *Examine your own motives.* Be sure your intention is to be helpful. "Create in me a Clean Heart, O God."
2. *Consider the receiver's readiness to hear your feedback.* Feedback is most useful when someone seeks it, rather than when it is volunteered.
3. *Give feedback promptly.* Feedback close to the event has a better chance for being concrete, "in the moment", and accessible.
4. *Be descriptive rather than evaluative.* Use your best Pastoral Care Skills to name the reality, as Angeles Arrien says "without blame or judgment." (e.g. "You interrupted me and that frustrates me, because I lose track" is descriptive; "You were rude" is evaluative.)
5. *Deal in specifics, not generalities.* Global statements do not help in identifying the specificity of the behavior. (e.g. "You interrupted me when I was reviewing. . ." rather than "You try to hog all the air time.")
6. *Offer feedback, do not try to impose it.* Feedback is ultimately a gift that a person can choose to explore, change, or ignore. The one giving the feedback must remain unattached to the outcome.
7. *Offer feedback in a spirit of tentativeness.* Feedback is one person's experience, that of the one giving the feedback. It is truth as that one person experiences it. One person's experience is not ultimate truth, so the humility of acknowledging that goes a long way with the one hearing and receiving the feedback.
8. *Be open to receiving feedback yourself.* The process of feedback works best when it is mutual.
9. *Avoid overload.* Discern what is most important, changeable and helpful. Acknowledging your own care for the receiver helps in monitoring overload.

RECEIVING FEEDBACK

1. Listen Carefully
2. Try not to become defensive; mentally note questions or areas that need clarification.
3. Paraphrase what you hear.
4. Ask questions for clarification and request examples if the information is unclear or if you disagree. Paraphrase the answers you receive.

5. Carefully evaluate the accuracy of the information and its potential value.
6. Gather additional information from other sources or by observing your behavior and others' reaction to it.